



**A snapshot: Utilisation of resources and articles from
the Emergency Nutrition Network and *Field Exchange* in
published articles, books, reports and articles
Review Report**



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Review by Joyce Kelly, Independent Nutritionist, on behalf of the Emergency Nutrition Network, May 2009.

The Emergency Nutrition Network (ENN) has produced the tri-annual publication, *Field Exchange* since 1996. A number of evaluations have explored how Field Exchange and the ENN is perceived and utilised by print and online users. Anecdotal and incidental findings have indicated that Field Exchange is cited and drawn upon to inform numerous publications. However, until this review, this had not been formally evaluated. This evaluation was initiated to gain a 'snapshot' of where and how *Field Exchange* and other ENN resources are cited and in doing so, gain an indication of their use. This report was compiled in March/April 2009 and reflects a literature search via established databases commonly used in the health/sociological research setting. The report highlights the broad range of work which has referenced or cited work from the publication *Field Exchange* or other ENN resources.

Background to Literature Searching methodologies

When conducting a literature search in the area of science/health/social research, the researcher will, in general search for author, journal or keywords in the title, subject or abstract of the document. More detailed searches are possible but very few facilitate searching the references section of an article. For this reason, the more commonly used databases (e.g. web of knowledge, web of science, Medline, CINAHL, OVID) could not be utilised in this work. Thus, this search of published articles referencing *Field Exchange* or Emergency Nutrition Network was predominately performed using SCOPUS and Google Scholar.

The feasibility of the ENN registering *Field Exchange* journal with key databases/search engines should be considered in the future and the merits of obtaining an Impact Factor (via Thomson Scientific) weighed up. The author of this report suggests consultation with health informatics professionals be considered for this work.

The author is currently based in an academic institution with access to a large range of databases in the field of health, nutrition, sociology and medical subjects. These are often subscription dependent – and thus utilisation of these may be limited for researchers / other professionals working in the area of emergency nutrition and development, particularly at field level. It is difficult to ascertain where/how authors or researchers of articles in the area of emergency nutrition become aware of the work of the ENN –but it is most likely via the internet or other published work.

As on 29th April 2009, a Google search for ‘emergency nutrition’ resulted in the ENN being the first link from 271,000 listed. A search for ‘malnutrition’ lists ENN as the 201st hit, and ~350th for ‘malnutrition in developing countries’ from 43,200 hits.

Methodology:

Scopus and Google Scholar were utilised to identify published articles referencing the work of ENN. Scopus is considered the largest abstract and citation database of research literature and quality web sources covering over 16,000 peer-reviewed journals from more than 4,000 publishers. A Google scholar search was also conducted and results from both combined and checked for duplicates.

The Journal Citation Reports (JCR) of the Science Citation Index (SCI), published by the Institute of Scientific Information (ISI), provides the Journal Impact factor figures. The impact factor¹ for each journal was sourced via Journal Citation Reports (based on 2007 ratings). It should be noted that not all journals have Journal Citation reports available. Journals with lower circulation (as occurs with increasing specialisation of the journal), regardless of the scientific merit of their contents, will never obtain high impact factors in an absolute sense. This does not in any way reflect their credibility nor impact in the specialist area of international aid and emergency. Broader themed journals e.g. Lancet, cover a wide range of topics with a broad range of readership and thus have a higher impact factor.

Section A: Journals

Thirty-two peer-reviewed journals published a total of 66 journal articles, each citing one or more articles from *Field Exchange* or ENN resources. These are outlined in Table 1, in alphabetical order, and include the Impact factor when available.

Table 1: Journals citing ENN resources sorted by Impact factor

*N/A – Not available

<i>Source title</i>	Year	Number of Articles citing work by ENN by year & Journal	Total # articles citing ENN in journal	Impact factor*
<i>African Journal of AIDS Research</i>	2007	1	1	N/A
<i>Archives of Disease in Childhood</i>	2007	1	1	2.786
<i>Australian J Human Right</i>	2002	1	1	N/A
<i>British Journal of Nutrition</i>	2001	1	1	2.339
<i>British Medical Journal</i>	2001	1	1	9.723
<i>Bulletin of the World Health Organization</i>	2005	1	1	4.019
<i>Conflict and health</i>	2007	1	1	N/A

¹ The impact factor of a journal is a measure of the frequency with which the ‘average article’ in a journal has been cited in a particular year. It is useful for evaluating a journal’s relative importance, especially if compared to others in the same field.

<i>Disasters</i>	1998	2	11	N/A
	1999	3		
	2001	1		
	2003	1		
	2004	2		
	2005	1		
	2009	1		
<i>Emergency</i>	2002	1	1	N/A
<i>Emerging Themes in Epidemiology</i>	2007	1	1	N/A
<i>Family Medicine</i>	2003	1	1	1.878
<i>Food and Nutrition Bulletin</i>	1998	2	11	0.778
	2002	1		
	2003	1		
	2004	1		
	2006	4		
	2007	1		
	2008	1		
<i>Journal of Microfinance</i>	2005	1	1	N/A
<i>Journal of Nutrition</i>	2002	1	3	3.771
	2005	1		
	2009	1		
<i>Journal of Pediatric Gastroenterology and Nutrition</i>	2008	1	1	2.102
<i>Journal of Refugee Studies</i>	2007	1	1	N/A
<i>Journal of the American Medical Association</i>	2001	1	2	25.547
	2005	1		
<i>Lancet</i>	1999	1	9	28.638
	2003	1		
	2004	4		
	2005	1		
	2006	1		
	2008	1		
<i>Maternal and Child Nutrition</i>	2007	1	2	1.277
	2009	1		1.277
<i>Mots pluriels</i>	2002	1	1	N/A
<i>Online Journal of Issues in Nursing</i>	2006	1	1	N/A

<i>Prehospital and disaster medicine</i>	2001	2	1	N/A
<i>Proceedings of the Nutrition Society</i>	2002	1	1	3.931
<i>Public Health Nutrition</i>	2002	1	2	1.858
	2007	1		
<i>Quality and Safety in Health Care</i>	2001	1	1	N/A
<i>Quarterly Journal of International Agriculture</i>	2007	1	1	N/A
<i>Revue de Medecine Interne</i>	2005	1	1	0.466
<i>Seminars in Fetal and Neonatal Medicine</i>	2006	1	1	N/A
<i>Social Science and Medicine</i>	2005	1	1	N/A
<i>Southeast Asian Journal of Tropical Medicine and Public Health</i>	2008	1	1	N/A
<i>Tropical Medicine and International Health</i>	1999	1	1	N/A
<i>World Health & Population</i>	2006	1	1	N/A

Section B: Books

In addition to peer-reviewed journals, work from the ENN has also been utilised as reference material in a variety of books published – focusing on political science, aid and development and nutrition. A Google Book search combined with the results from Scopus and Google scholar resulted in 34 books all citing the work of the ENN.

Table 2: Published Books citing work of the Emergency Nutrition Network

Title	Authors	Publishers	ISBN
Hunger: an unnatural history	By Sharman Apt Russell	Basic Books, 2005	ISBN 0465071635, 9780465071630
Rights in exile: Janus-faced humanitarianism	By Guglielmo Verdirame, Barbara E. Harrell-Bond, Zachary Lomo, Hannah Garry, Albie Sachs	Berghahn Books, 2005	ISBN 1845451031, 9781845451035
Nutrition in public health: principles, policies, and practice	By Arlene J. Spark	CRC Press, 2007	ISBN 0849314739, 9780849314735
Stillen: Frühkindliche Ernährung und reproduktive Gesundheit	By Veronika Scherbaum, Ursula Kretschmer	Deutscher Ärzteverlag, 2003	ISBN 3769104072, 9783769104073
Freedom from want: the human right to adequate food	By George Kent	Georgetown University Press, 2005	ISBN 1589010566, 9781589010567
International government information and country information: a subject guide	By Andrea Marie Morrison, Barbara J. Mann	Greenwood Publishing Group, 2004	ISBN 1573564796, 9781573564793
Goldberger's war: the life and work of a public health crusader	by Kraut	Hill and Wang: New York, 2003	ISBN 0-8090-1637-0
Nutrition and Health in Developing Countries Edition: 2,	By Richard D. Semba, Martin W. Bloem, Peter Piot, M.D. Ph.D. (FRW)	Humana Press, 2008	ISBN 193411524X, 9781934115244
Hijas de Erin	By Antrazyt (Stephen Devereux, Babu Vaitla, Samuel Hauensten Swan (Acción contra el Hambre)	Icaria Editorial	ISBN 8498880300, 9788498880304

Malnutrition: Webster's Quotations, Facts and Phrases	By Icon Group International, Inc. Compiled by Icon Group International, Inc.	ICON Group International, Inc., 2008	ISBN 0546663427, 9780546663426
World disasters report 2000 focus on public health	By Fédération internationale des sociétés de la Croix-Rouge et du Croissant-Rouge, International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies	International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies, 2000	ISBN 9291390666, 9789291390663
Achieving Food and Nutrition Security (Action to meet the global challenge)	(Klennert K. Ed.)	Internationale Weiterbildung und Entwicklung gGmbH, Bonn (Germany) 2005	ISBN 3-937235-71-X
Core Curriculum for Lactation Consultant Practice Edition: 2,	By Rebecca Mannel, Patricia J. Martens, Marsha Walker, International Lactation Consultant Association	Jones & Bartlett Publishers, 2007	ISBN 0763745030, 9780763745035
Niger 2005, une catastrophe si naturelle	By Xavier Crombé, Jean-Hervé Jézéquel, Jean-Hervé Bradol	KARTHALA Editions, 2007	ISBN 2845869282, 9782845869288
Fear of persecution: global human rights, international law, and human well-being	By James Daniel White, Anthony J. Marsella	Lexington Books, 2007	ISBN 0739115669, 9780739115664
Understanding global health.	William H. Markle, Melanie A. Fisher, Raymond A. Smego.	McGraw-Hill Professional, 2007	ISBN 0071487840, 9780071487849
Child Health in Complex Emergencies	By William J. Moss, Joseph L. Mailman	National Academies Press, 2006	ISBN 0309100631, 9780309100632

Internally displaced, refugees and returnees from and in the Sudan: a review	By Desirée Nilsson	Nordic Africa Institute, 2000	ISBN 9171064664, 9789171064660
Aid in Conflict .	By Matthew Clarke	Nova Publishers,	ISBN 1594549753, 9781594549755
Système de Notification Des Pays Créanciers Sur Les Activités D'aide: Aid Activities in Africa 2001-2002	By OECD Staff, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development. Development Assistance Committee, OECD	OECD Publishing, 2003	ISBN 9264103325, 9789264103320
INASP-Health directory 2003/2004: including INASP health links	By International Network for the Availability of Scientific Publications (INASP) Published by INASP, 2003	Original from the University of Michigan Digitized Jul 18, 2008	ISBN 1902928148, 9781902928142
Working Paper 191 A Critical Review of Approaches to Assessing and Monitoring Livelihoods in Situations of Chronic Conflict and Political Instability		Overseas Development Institute	ISBN: 0 85003 629 1 8
Rebuilding communities in a refugee settlement: a casebook from Uganda	By Lina Payne	Oxfam, 1998	ISBN 0855983949, 9780855983949
Cash-transfer programming in emergencies	By Pantaleo Creti, Susanne Jaspars, Oxfam GB., Oxfam	Oxfam, 2006	ISBN 0855985631, 9780855985639
Humanitarian Programmes and HIV and AIDS: A Practical Approach to Mainstreaming	By Vivien Margaret Walden, Marion O'Reilly, Mary Yetter	Oxfam, 2007	ISBN 0855985623, 9780855985622
Holding corporations accountable: corporate conduct, international codes, and citizen action	By Judith Richter	Palgrave Macmillan, 2001	ISBN 1856499847, 9781856499842

Food Insecurity, Vulnerability and Human Rights Failure	By Basudeb Guha-Khasnobis, Shabd S. Acharya, Benjamin Davis	Palgrave Macmillan, 2007	ISBN 0230553575, 9780230553576
Reconstructing Agriculture in Afghanistan: Agriculture and Food Security	by Adam Pain (Editor), Jacky Sutton (Editor)	Practical Action Publishing, 2007	ISBN "1853396346"
Food aid and human security	By Edward J. Clay, Olav Stokke, European Association of Development Research and Training Institutes	Routledge, 2000	ISBN 0714650846, 9780714650845
Policy Analysis for effective development: strengthening transition economies	By Kristin Morse, Raymond J Struyk	TERI Press	ISBN 8179930831, 9788179930830
Starvation in Africa	By Linley Erin Hall.	The Rosen Publishing Group	ISBN 140420976X, 9781404209763
WHO Baby Friendly Hospital Initiative, Revised, Updated and Expanded	WHO	WHO, UNICEF 2006	ISBN 9241595019
For Protection and Promotion: The Design and Implementation of Effective Safety Nets	By Margaret Grosh, Carlo Del Ninno, Emil Tesliuc, Azedine Ouerghi	World Bank Publications, 2008	ISBN 0821375814, 9780821375815
Environmental health in emergencies and disasters: a practical guide	By Benjamin Wisner, John Adams, World Health Organization	World Health Organization, 2002	ISBN 9241545410, 9789241545419

Section C: Other Reports

A sample of other reports identified via the Google Scholar and SCOPUS search include evaluation reports, research pieces, interim funding reports or even include training manuals.

Table 3. Other reports citing ENN or *Field Exchange*

Title/Source	Author/Organisation (unless already specified)	Institution	Year
Assessment and improvement of care for AIDS-affected children under age 5	International Center for Early Childhood Development report.	AED	2000
SWP-CPN Analysis and Evaluation Paper (AEP) I/VII, Humanitarian Assistance in Sudan in 1998,	Una Macaskill.	AEP	1999
Participation by the Affected Population in Relief Operations: A Review of the Experience of DEC Agencies during the Response to the 1998 Famine in South Sudan	ALNAP report	ALNAP	2000
“Those with no means of support”: Malawi Vulnerability Targeting Study.	CARE USA’s Southern and West African Regional Management Unit in conjunction with World Food Program’s Southern Africa Regional Bureau	CARE / WFP	2006
Evaluation of the Department of International Development’s Support to The Active Learning Network for Accountability and Performance Report	Department for International Development (DFID), UK Government.	DFID	2004

Africa environment outlook: case studies : human vulnerability to environmental change	By United Nations Environment Programme, Original from the University of Michigan	Earthprint Limited on behalf of the United Nations Environment Programme, 2004 Digitized Oct 6, 2008	2004
Emergency nutrition intervention guideline	Ethiopia Early Warning Department of the Disaster Prevention and Preparedness Commission. Emergency Nutrition Coordination Unit (ENCU).	Ethiopian Government	2004
FAO Resource Guide. Protecting and promoting good nutrition in crisis and recovery.	G Beaton, A Kelly, J Kevany, R Martorell, J Mason.	FAO	2005
Methodological Concerns in the Measurement of Undernourishment, Dietary Diversity and Household Food Insecurity.	FAO	FAO Report	2007
Improving the analysis of food insecurity. Food insecurity measurement, livelihoods approaches and policy. Applications in food insecurity and vulnerability information and mapping systems (FIVIMS). A paper prepared for FIVIMS.	Devereux, S, Baulch B, Hussein K, Shoham J, Sida H, Wilcock D.	FIVIMS	2004
Assessment Instruments and Intervention Strategies	GTZ International Training Course.	GTZ	2004
A Global Hunger Index Measurement Concept, Ranking of Countries, and Trends".	Wiesmann	International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI)	2006

AIDS, poverty, and hunger: challenges and responses	Stuart R. Gillespie.	International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI)	2006
Wildlife and Development Series	International Institute for Environment and Development, London	International Institute for Environment and Development	2003
Cajanus: the Caribbean Food & Nutrition Institute quarterly	By Caribbean Food and Nutrition Institute	Original from University of Texas	2000
Humanitarian Crisis and Conflict: Food Assistance and Nutritional Security Issues	By Jeremy Shoham, Fiona O'Reilly, Emergency Nutrition Network, Overseas Development Institute (London, England), Norsk utenrikspolitisk institutt	Overseas Development Institute	1998
A Critical Review of Approaches to Assessing and Monitoring Livelihoods in Situations of Chronic Conflict and Political Instability. ,	Overseas Development Institute Working Paper 191.	Overseas Development Institute	2002
Assessing the impact of humanitarian assistance. A review of methods in the food and nutrition sector.	HPG Humanitarian Policy Group Background Paper.	Overseas Development Institute	2004
Humanitarian Practice Network, Network Paper		Overseas Development Institute	2006
The Emergency Nutrition Portfolio,	Emergency Health and Nutrition Forum,	Save the Children	2007
Proceedings of a workshop held at the Safari Park Hotel, Nairobi Kenya. "Livestock Marketing in Kenya and Ethiopia"	Global Livestock Collaborative Research Support Program.	Syracuse University NY, USA.	2003

International food aid programs: options to enhance effectiveness : hearing before the Subcommittee on Africa and Global Health of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, House of Representatives, One Hundred Tenth Congress, first session, May 24, 2007	By United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Subcommittee on Africa and Global Health	U.S. G.P.O.	2007
STATUSUL NUTRIȚIONAL AL FEMEII GRAVIDE, AL COPILOR CU VÂRSTA SUB 5 ANI, AL ȘCOLARILOR ÎN VÂRSTĂ DE 6-7 ANI, ROMÂNIA		UNICEF	2005
Southeast Asian Populations in Crisis.	United Nations Population Fund.	United Nations Population Fund and Australian National University, New York, NY	1998
Discussion Papers on Development Policy, ZEF Bonn, Zentrum für Entwicklungsforschung, Center for Development Research,	Zentrum für Entwicklungsforschung, Center for Development Research,	Universität Bonn. Germany	2003
John Hopkins Bloomberg, School of public health report		University - John Hopkins	2005
Masters Thesis "The Role of NGOs in the Reconstruction of Angola after the Civil War".	Master of Arts in Development Policy with a focus on NGOs (DENGO), Faculty of Social Sciences,	University of Bremen .	2003
Report U.S.A. DESIGNING RIGHTS-BASED SCHOOL FEEDING PROGRAMS.	Department of Political Science	University of Hawai'I	2007
Research thesis	Gribble K	University of Sydney	2007
Venezuela INSTITUTO DE ALTOS ESTUDIOS "ARNOLDO GABALDÓN" Report	Instituto de altos estudios	Venezuela	2005

Improving child health in post conflict countries can the World Bank contribute.	Bustreo F, Genovese E, Omobono E, Axelesson H, Bannon L.	World Bank	2005
Midterm Review of Grant on Institutional Capacity Building to USAID	Catholic Relief Services (CRS)	USAID website http://pdf.usaid.gov/pdf_docs/PDACK457.pdf	

Section D: ReliefWeb

ReliefWeb is a leading on-line gateway to information (documents and maps) on humanitarian emergencies and disasters. It is an independent vehicle of information, designed specifically to assist the international humanitarian community in effective delivery of emergency assistance, it provides timely, reliable and relevant information as events unfold, while emphasizing the coverage of 'forgotten emergencies' at the same time. ReliefWeb is administered by the UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA).

A search of ReliefWeb indicated 183 documents listed based on a search for 'Field exchange' (exact phrase). These include reports citing *Field Exchange* articles and ENN produced guidelines and are categorised as follows:

(ODI) Reports

1. ALNAP

- Manual for the Provision of General Food Distributions during Emergency Programmes in Malawi. Joint Emergency Food Aid Programme (JEFAP) (2003) and
- Participation by the affected population in relief operations: A review of the experience of DEC agencies during the response to the 1998 famine in south Sudan (2001)

2. HPN

- ODI Report: Nutritional interventions in 'open situations': lessons from north-western Sudan (2002)
- HPN Network paper 47 Missing the point, An analysis of food security interventions in the Great Lakes (2004)
- HPN Humanitarian Practice Network, Humanitarian Policy Group Report Number 15, 2003 According to need? Needs assessment and decision-making in the humanitarian sector (2004)
- HPN Humanitarian Practice Network, Humanitarian Exchange Number 37 March 2007

Journal Articles

- Conflict and Health 2007, 1:11 Public health, conflict and human rights: toward a collaborative research agenda

Government Reports

- DEC: "A Stitch in Time? Independent Evaluation of the Disasters Emergency Committee's Southern Africa Crisis Appeal July 2002 to June 2003"
- United States Government Accountability Office GAO. Report to Congressional Requesters. Darfur Crisis: Death Estimates Demonstrates Severity of Crisis, but Their Accuracy and accuracy and credibility could be enhanced (2006)
- USAID FEWS NET Understanding nutrition data and the causes of malnutrition in Kenya A special report by the Famine Early Warning Systems Network (FEWS NET) (2006)

UN Initiatives

- Food Security Analysis Unit (FSAU) - Monthly updates on Nutrition situation in Somalia (2001, 8 issues)
- UN Sub-Committee on Nutrition -Report on the Nutrition Situation of Refugees and Displaced Populations 39 (2002)
- United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA) Humanitarian Update - Uganda Volume II, Issue 1 (2000)
- UNDP Human development report 2007/2008 - Famine in Malawi: Causes and consequences
- UNDP Human Development Report 2007/2008 - Fighting climate change: Human solidarity in a divided world

Field Exchange Issues/Articles

- A total of 154 articles (with some complete issues) from *Field Exchange* with full pdf reports available covering a wide range of subjects

Other Agencies

- Groupe Urgence - Réhabilitation – Développement. Linking relief, rehabilitation and development programme (LRRD) in Afghanistan: Jalalabad - A resort city of change (2006)
- ZINSA Save the Children Zimbabwe Emergency Preparedness Bulletin Special Edition on HIV/AIDS and Food Security Issue No. 23 (2004)
- Tsunami Evaluation Coalition (TEC) - South Asia: Joint evaluation of the international response to the Indian Ocean tsunami - Synthesis Report (2006)

Universities

- Johns Hopkins School of Hygiene and Public Health, Center for Refugee and Disaster Studies. Mortality in North Korean migrant households: a retrospective study (2000)
- University of Notre Dame (Indiana, USA) The Joan B. Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies. Morbidity and Mortality among Iraqi Children (1999)

Section E: Training

An in-depth investigation of ENN cited in ‘training’ should be considered but far exceeds the scope of this project. A very brief scan via the internet includes the following key documents of reference for field practitioners.

Sphere Training Manual – Nutrition module cites four pieces by ENN. One piece is indicated as “Required pre-reading” i.e. Emergency Nutrition Network (1998). *Infant Feeding in Emergencies: Policy, Strategy and Practice*. Dublin.

Further reading includes:

- Collins, S. 1998. The risks of wet feeding programmes. Emergency Nutrition Network. *Field Exchange* Issue 3. January 1998
- Maxwell, S. 2000. The application of minimum standards during crisis: A practitioner's perspective, southern Sudan 1998/9. Emergency Nutrition Network, *Field Exchange* Issue 11. December 2000
- Banquet S, van Herp M (2000). A pellagra epidemic in Kuito, Angola. *Field Exchange* Issue 10. Emergency Nutrition Network. July 2000

FAO - Food Security Information for Action Programme

- ENN listed as online resource for the Distance learning course. The EC-FAO Food Security Information for Action Programme is funded by the European Union and implemented by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
<http://www.foodsec.org/DL/course/shortcourseFN/en/ppt/trainerresources/presentation0281.ppt>.

UNICEF/WHO

- BABY-FRIENDLY HOSPITAL INITIATIVE Revised, Updated and Expanded for Integrated Care Preliminary Version for Country Implementation
January 2006. References ENN resources.
http://www.babyfriendly.org.hk/images/cms/File/BFHI_Revised_Section1.pdf

WHO

- The World Health Organisation has listed the Emergency Nutrition Network in their Nutrition in Emergencies webpage as a source for “useful information on specific emergencies”. See website
<https://www.who.int/nutrition/topics/emergencies/en/index.html> (last accessed 15 April 2009). Resources produced by the ENN (training modules 1 and 2 on Infant and Young

Child Feeding in Emergencies (IFE), a Model Joint Statement on IFE and Operational Guidance on IFE are listed as recommended WHO publications on nutrition in emergencies <http://www.who.int/nutrition/publications/emergencies/en/index.html> (accessed 25 April 2009).

- The *WHO Guidelines on Food and nutrition needs in emergencies* by WHO, UNHCR, UNICEF, WFP (2004) cites ENN resources and reports
- WHO *Technical guidelines for health action in crises*. In the Manual for Tools in Analysing disrupted health sectors, Module 4 entitled “Health Status and Health Needs” cites three different articles from *Field Exchange*:
 - Collins S. The dangers of rapid assessment. In: *Field Exchange*. Emergency Nutrition Network. Issue 14. November 2001.
 - Myatt M. Taylor A. Courtland Robinson W. A method for estimating mortality rates using previous birth history. *Field Exchange*. 17. 2002.
 - Woodruff B. A. Measuring mortality rates in cross-sectional surveys: a commentary. *Field Exchange*. 17. 2002.

WHO, UNICEF, FANTA

- African Regional Training on Integrated Management of Severe Malnutrition, Dar es Salaam, 20th to 30th September 2006

UNESCO

- Training Resources included in UNESCOs (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization) Open Training Platform programme in Food Aid. Specifically articles “From Food Crisis to Fair Trade - Livelihoods Analysis, Protection and Support in Emergencies” and “Targeting Food Aid in Emergencies”.

Tulane University

- Cited in their lecture presentation on Therapeutic feeding programs via the PANDA (Practical analysis of nutritional data) course. Nutritional Assessment and Interventions in Emergency Settings (ppt.)
<http://www.tulane.edu/~panda2/Emergency/emhome.htm>

The University of Denver

- *Health & Humanitarian Aid Course* (2009) cites ENN as background reading resource

University College London provides link to ENN as Library stock of resources

Macfarlane Burnet Institute for Medical Research and Public Health, Australia

- Course in Refugee Health utilises articles from *Field Exchange* to develop it’s course (personal correspondence)

Section F: Other Institutions identified citing work from ENN

This section represents a sample of the broad spectrum of agencies/universities which have cited work by ENN/*Field Exchange*. The list is by no means exhaustive – rather a ‘dip’ into the internet sources that have published articles online. There was no means (largely due to time constraints) to further validate other literature or sources external to the internet publishing forum. Some of these agencies/institutions are profiled below and all have some reference or articles available online which cite work of ENN.

UN Sub-committee on Nutrition – <http://www.unscn.org/>

Field Exchange features on the Home page as a direct link.

The mandate of the SCN is to promote cooperation among UN agencies and partner organizations in support of community, national, regional, and international efforts to end malnutrition in all of its forms in this generation. It will do this by refining the direction, increasing the scale and strengthening the coherence and impact of actions against malnutrition

world wide, and raise awareness of nutrition problems and mobilize commitment to solve them at global, regional and national levels. ENN regularly cited in its publication the Nutrition Information in Crisis Situations (NICS) (See Reliefweb results)

Food and Nutrition Technical Assistance II Project (FANTA-2), 2008 – 2013

FANTA-2 works to improve nutrition and food security policies, strategies and programs through technical support to the U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) and its partners, including host country governments, international organizations and NGO implementing partners. Focus areas for technical assistance include maternal and child health and nutrition, HIV and other infectious diseases, food security and livelihood strengthening, and emergency and reconstruction. FANTA-2 develops and adapts approaches to support the design and quality implementation of field programs, while building on field experience to improve and expand the evidence base, methods and global standards for nutrition and food security programming. The project is funded by USAID and managed by the Bureau for Global Health (GH).

This website cites several articles, meeting reports and ENN 'special supplement' publications.

Development gateway

The Development Gateway Foundation based in Washington DC was launched by the World Bank and is the hub for a world-wide network of over 50 Country Gateways. Australia was a founding member and funding contributor of the Development Gateway Foundation and has become the first OECD country to develop its own Country Gateway.

The Australian Development Gateway (ADG) is an integral part of this major international initiative and highlights ENN as a resource link in the Disaster management section of Health Issues. It provides a direct link to the ENN with background information.

Research & Development Institutes worldwide:

Germany

1. Bonn:

The CENTER FOR DEVELOPMENT RESEARCH (ZEF) was established in 1995 as an international, interdisciplinary research institute at the University of **Bonn**. Research and teaching at ZEF aims to contribute to resolving political, economic and ecological development problems. ZEF closely cooperates with national and international partners in research and development organizations.

For information, see: <http://www.zef.de>.

ZEF – DISCUSSION PAPERS ON DEVELOPMENT POLICY are intended to stimulate discussion among researchers, practitioners and policy makers on current and emerging development issues. Each paper has been exposed to an internal discussion within the Center for Development Research (ZEF) and an external review. The papers mostly reflect work in progress.

2. Bremen: MASTER OF ARTS IN DEVELOPMENT POLICY, University of Bremen

USA

John Hopkins Bloomberg

The Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health is dedicated to the education of a diverse group of research scientists and public health professionals, a process inseparably linked to the discovery and application of new knowledge, and through these activities, to the improvement of health and prevention of disease and disability around the world. Articles cite work from ENN (*Field Exchange*).

UK

Humanitarian Policy Group of the ODI

Humanitarian Practice Network is an independent forum for humanitarians to share and disseminate information, analysis and experience. We publish specialist resources for

practitioners and policy makers alike and facilitate debate through regular events and the Online Exchange discussion forum. Their publications regularly cite ENN (Table 3).

Centre for International Health and Development – University College London

The ENN is listed as a partner in the unit at <http://www.ucl.ac.uk/cihd/partners> and links directly to the ENN here and reflecting collaborative work on management of acute malnutrition in young infants (MAMI Project) at <http://www.ucl.ac.uk/cihd/research/nutrition/mami>

ALNAP

The Active Learning Network for Accountability and Performance in Humanitarian Action (ALNAP) was established in 1997, following the multi-agency evaluation of the Rwanda genocide. It is a collective response by the humanitarian sector, dedicated to improving humanitarian performance through increased learning and accountability.

Tufts University

The Gerald J. and Dorothy R. Friedman School of Nutrition Science and Policy FOOD POLICY AND APPLIED NUTRITION PROGRAM. ENN resources cited in their Discussion papers which aim to provide a means for researchers, students and professionals to share thoughts and findings on a wide range of topics relating to food, hunger, agriculture and nutrition. www.nutrition.tufts.edu/FPAN.

The Small Arms Survey

The Small Arms Survey is an independent research project located at the Graduate Institute of International Studies in Geneva, Switzerland. It serves as the principal international source of public information on all aspects of small arms and as a resource for governments, policy-makers, researchers, and activists. The project has an international staff with expertise in security studies, political science, international public policy, law, economics, development studies, conflict resolution, and sociology. The staff works closely with a worldwide network of researchers and partners.

Aid Workers Network is a free service set up to enable aid workers to share practical advice and resources with each other. 18283 registered. Funding via Red Cross and Oxfam. ENN mentioned in forum section as a resource.

Clinical Pediatric Nutrition (Indonesia)

A global website resource and advocate in the field of paediatric nutrition, advancing excellence in clinical care through education and information networking. Cites ENN as online resource

World Alliance on Breastfeeding Action (WABA)

The World Alliance for Breastfeeding Action (WABA) is a global network of individuals & organisations concerned with the protection, promotion & support of breastfeeding worldwide. WABA action is based on the [Innocenti Declaration](#), the [Ten Links](#) for Nurturing the Future and the [Global Strategy for Infant & Young Child Feeding](#). WABA is in consultative status with UNICEF & an NGO in Special Consultative Status with the Economic and Social Council of the United Nations (ECOSOC). WABA link to the ENN website and key IFE resources at <http://www.waba.org.my/>